

# Calimero Documentation

## Why Calimero Exists

The Internet was designed to be **peer-to-peer**. From its origins in **DARPA's research on packet switching** — a response to the fragility of circuit-switched networks like telephony — the Internet's architecture has always favored decentralization. Protocols such as **TCP/IP** and **SMTP** embody this spirit: open, resilient, and without a central authority. Calimero builds upon that same idea.

- **Calimero is not a blockchain.**
- **Calimero is an application layer** built on top of the network — a place for collaboration, computation, and coordination between peers.
- Where a blockchain would rely on **consensus**, Calimero uses **CRDTs (Conflict-free Replicated Data Types)** for distributed consistency without global agreement.

Calimero is the layer you reach for when you *don't* need the guarantees (or costs) of consensus — when local autonomy and asynchronous coordination are enough.

## Build Self-Sovereign Applications with CRDT-Powered P2P Sync

Calimero is a framework for distributed, peer-to-peer applications with automatic conflict-free data synchronization, user-owned data, and verifiable off-chain computing.

| Attribute                  | What it means   |
|----------------------------|---|
| Local-first by default     | Your data stays on your node; you control replication       |
| <b>DAG-based</b> CRDT sync | Conflict resolution without coordination, resilient offline |
| Event-driven architecture  | Real-time updates emitted across participating nodes        |
| Encrypted P2P channels     | End-to-end secure sharing between context members           |

| Attribute                | What it means  |
|--------------------------|--|
| WASM runtime             | Build applications in Rust or TypeScript, ship deterministic WebAssembly   |
| Multi-chain integrations | Connect <a href="#">NEAR</a> , <a href="#">Internet Computer (ICP)</a> , <a href="#">Ethereum</a> , and <a href="#">Stellar</a> for attestations |

Calimero is a privacy-focused application layer for peer-to-peer collaboration. This site stays concise on purpose: each section orients you in a few minutes, then links directly to the canonical GitHub READMEs for full architecture and workflows.

## Quick Actions

| Start here                                  | What you get  |
|---|---|
| <a href="#">Launch a local network</a>      | Bootstrap <code>merod</code> + Merobox and observe a context end-to-end.      |
| <a href="#">Build from a template</a>       | Scaffold a Rust or TypeScript + React app with <code>create-mero-app</code> . |
| <a href="#">Explore a reference app</a>     | Learn from maintained examples such as Battleships or Shared Todo.            |
| <a href="#">Understand the architecture</a> | See how contexts, nodes, state sync, and identity fit together.               |

## Choose Your Path

| If you are...           | Go to...                          | Why  |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| New to Calimero         | <a href="#">Introduction</a>      | Philosophy, architecture snapshot, and repo map. |
| Shipping an application | <a href="#">Builder Directory</a> | Toolchain checklist, dev loop, and SDK links.    |

| If you are...            | Go to...   | Why  |
|--------------------------|--|--|
| Evaluating existing apps | <a href="#">App Directory</a>                      | Spot maintained demos with direct README links.              |
| Securing deployments     | <a href="#">Privacy · Verifiability · Security</a> | Isolation model, identity delegation, auditability patterns. |
| Looking for tooling      | <a href="#">Tools &amp; APIs</a>                   | Runtime, admin, SDK, and automation catalog.                 |

## Highlights

- **Contexts as private networks** — CRDT-backed state and scoped storage so teams can collaborate without global consensus.
- **Hierarchical identities** — Root keys delegate client keys per device, integrating with NEAR wallets.
- **Modular runtime** — `merod` orchestrates networking (`libp2p`), storage, and WASM apps with JSON-RPC/WebSocket surfaces.
- **Repository-first docs** — Detailed flows live in project READMEs such as `calimero-network/core` and `calimero-network/merobox`.